

Syrian General Manaf Tlass Neither Here Nor There [PDF]

Assad or We Burn the Country Assad's Survival The Syrian Jihad Syrian Requiem The Syrian Uprising Endgames Syria, the Strength of an Idea The Arab Uprisings The Age of Counter-Revolution The Origins of the Syrian Conflict The Alawis of Syria The Battle for Syria Syria 1975/76-2018 100 Years of the Middle East The Making of the Modern Middle East My House in Damascus The Lost Spring The Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa A Rage for Order The Syrian Information and Propaganda War Syria's Uprising and the Fracturing of the Levant Syria Betrayed Hezbollah Good Rebel Governance How Capitalism Failed the Arab World Mediating the Uprising Social Movements and New Technology Constitutionalism, Human Rights, and Islam after the Arab Spring Encyclopedia of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency Global Security Watch—Syria Losing the Long Game Killing the Arab Spring Syria Arab Spring The Arab Revolts Statecraft 2. 0 India's National Security Genocide Perspectives VI The Invisible Arab Military Responses to the Arab Uprisings and the Future of Civil-Military Relations in the Middle East Sam Dagher Ashraf Allam and Salah Saber Charles R. Lister Itamar Rabinovich Raymond Hinnebusch Hicham Bou Nassif Karim Atassi Jeremy Bowen Jamie Allinson Marwa Daoudy Michael Kerr Christopher Phillips Anthony Axon Adnan Khan Jeremy Bowen Diana Darke Walid Phares Mark Gasiorowski Robert F. Worth Ben Cole Emile Hokayem Alex J. Bellamy Hadi Wahab Dipali Mukhopadhyay Richard Javad Heydarian Rebecca Joubin Victoria Carty Rainer Grote Spencer C. Tucker Fred H. Lawson Philip H. Gordon Hasan Afif el-Hasan Alan George I. William Zartman David McMurray Dennis Ross Satish Kumar Nikki Marczak Marwan Bishara W. Taylor Recognizing the artifice ways to get this books **Syrian General Manaf Tlass Neither Here Nor There** is additionally useful. You have remained in right site to begin getting this info. get the Syrian General Manaf Tlass Neither Here Nor There associate that we meet the expense of here and check out the link. You could purchase lead Syrian General Manaf Tlass Neither Here Nor There or acquire it as soon as feasible. You could speedily download this Syrian General Manaf Tlass Neither Here Nor There after getting deal. So, past you require the books swiftly, you can straight get it. Its thus extremely simple and thus fats, isnt it? You have to favor to in this tune

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The Invisible Arab

Military Responses to the Arab Uprisings and the Future of Civil-Military Relations in the Middle East

Sam Dagher Ashraf Allam and Salah Saber Charles R. Lister Itamar Rabinovich Raymond Hinnebusch Hicham Bou Nassif Karim Atassi Jeremy Bowen Jamie Allinson Marwa Daoudy Michael Kerr Christopher Phillips Anthony Axon Adnan Khan Jeremy Bowen Diana Darke Walid Phares Mark Gasiorowski Robert F. Worth Ben Cole Emile Hokayem Alex J. Bellamy Hadi Wahab Dipali Mukhopadhyay Richard Javad Heydarian Rebecca Joubin Victoria Carty Rainer Grote Spencer C. Tucker Fred H. Lawson Philip H. Gordon Hasan Afif el-Hasan Alan George I. William Zartman David McMurray Dennis Ross Satish Kumar Nikki Marczak Marwan Bishara W. Taylor

from a pulitzer prize nominated journalist specializing in the middle east this groundbreaking account of the syrian civil war reveals the never before published

true story of a 21st century humanitarian disaster in spring 2011 syrian president bashar al assad turned to his friend and army commander manaf tlass for advice about how to respond to arab spring inspired protests tlass pushed for conciliation but assad decided to crush the uprising an act which would catapult the country into an eight year long war killing almost half a million and fueling terrorism and a global refugee crisis assad or we burn the country examines syria's tragedy through the generational saga of the assad and tlass families once deeply intertwined and now estranged in bashar's bloody quest to preserve his father's inheritance by drawing on his own reporting experience in damascus and exclusive interviews with tlass dagher takes readers within palace walls to reveal the family behind the destruction of a country and the chaos of an entire region dagher shows how one of the world's most vicious police states came to be and explains how a regional conflict extended globally engulfing the middle east and pitting the united states and russia against one another timely propulsive and expertly reported assad or we burn the country is the definitive account of this global crisis going far beyond the news story that has dominated headlines for years

this book raises a main question what are the factors that allowed the regime of bashar al assad to survive the civil war regional and international pressures and possible internal fragmentation for seven consecutive years in search for an answer

to this main question the book examines both the domestic structure of the regime and the regional international context

the eruption of the anti assad revolution in syria has had many unintended consequences among which is the opportunity it offered sunni jihadists to establish a foothold in the heart of the middle east that syria's ongoing civil war is so brutal and protracted has only compounded the situation as have developments in iraq and lebanon ranging across the battlefields and international borders have been dozens of jihadi islamist fighting groups of which some coalesced into significant factions such as jabhat al nusra and the islamic state this book assesses and explains the emergence since 2011 of sunni jihadist organizations in syria's fledgling insurgency charts their evolution and situates them within the global islamist project unprecedented numbers of foreign fighters have joined such groups who will almost certainly continue to host them thus external factors in their emergence are scrutinized including the strategic and tactical lessons learned from other jihadist conflict zones and the complex interplay between al qaeda and the islamic state and how it has influenced the jihadist sphere in syria tensions between and conflict within such groups also feature in this indispensable volume

the syrian crisis is not over yet but the period of full fledged civil war in that country appears to be drawing to a close

and it is now possible to view this calamity with some perspective this short book will address the following questions about the conflict how and why did quiet demonstrations in southern syria develop into a brutal civil war why did the political opposition to the regime of bashar al assad remain weak and divided how did radical jihadi islamists take over the main military opposition to the syrian regime how did the syrian conflict become a main arena of the saudi iranian regional rivalry what explains the ambivalent western attitude towards the syrian rebellion how did us policy under the obama administration evolve and why did both obama and trump decide not to make a major investment in it how stable is the status quo and how could the conflict re erupt in a different form according to rabinovitch the syrian regime and its supporters including the russians and the iranians have indeed emerged as victors but it s a limited victory at best the syrian state under assad controls only about 60 percent of the national territory and the potential for renewed violence is considerable assad s continued survival has come at the cost of deep dependency on iran and russia his is now arguably a vassal state this means that the country will remain in crisis for the foreseeable future even if the full scale civil war phase has come to an end in his last chapter rabinovich will recommend policy options for the u s

most observers did not expect the arab spring to spread to syria for a number of seemingly good reasons yet with

amazing rapidity massive and unprecedented anti regime mobilization took place which put the regime very much on the defensive what began as the syrian uprising in march 2011 has evolved into one of the world s most damaging and protracted conflicts despite over six years having passed since the inception of the syrian uprising this phenomenon remains difficult to fully grasp both in terms of underlying forces and long term implications this book presents a snapshot of how the uprising developed in roughly the first two to three years 2011 2013 and addresses key questions regarding the domestic origins of the uprising and its early trajectory firstly what were the causes of the conflict both in terms of structure contradictions and crisis within the pre uprising order and agency choices of the actors why did the uprising not lead to democratization and instead descend into violent civil war with a sectarian dimension with all 19 chapters addressing an aspect of the uprising the book focuses on internal dynamics whilst a subsequent volume will look at the international dimension of the uprising taking an innovative and interdisciplinary approach that seeks to capture the full complexity of the phenomenon this book contributes significantly to our understanding of the syrian conflict and will therefore be a valuable resource for anyone studying middle eastern politics

explores the different military responses to popular uprisings during the 2011 arab spring in egypt syria tunisia and libya

the syrian crisis has confounded political leaders and experts who forecast a rapid fall of the regime this monumental error of interpretation has had tragic consequences for the unfolding of the crisis and its slide into a frightful civil war with regional and international ramifications this book looks at syrian reality in a new light by analysing twenty five constitutions and constitutional texts and proposing an innovative classification of the different political regimes that have shaped syria over the last one hundred years the author retraces the country s intense history and the persistence of a syrian model defined by the founding fathers if on emerging from this war syria maintains its unity and gives itself a democratic regime reflecting its society then the concept of syria may find a new lease of life and syria will once again be perceived as an idea full of promises

an updated edition jeremy bowen has been the bbc s middle east correspondent for twelve years and has been on the ground for them as the recent revolutions have swept through the region realising this as a game changing moment in the history of the middle east the arab uprisings captures the thoughts and feelings of the people involved as the events unfolded putting these revolutions in their political context and using them as a prism through which to understand the broader history and landscape of the middle east the book will look at the world the demonstrators rejected and its arab dictators the author

will examine brutal police states tribal loyalty and foreign help the west s response and israel s too will form part of the narrative this is an urgent and authoritative account of the seismic political changes rocking the middle east from one of the foremost reporters of our time

the arab spring has come to symbolise defeated hopes for democracy and social justice in the middle east in this book jamie allinson demonstrates how these defeats were far from inevitable rather than conceptualising the arab spring as a series of failed revolutions allinson argues it is better understood as a series of successful counter revolutions by comparing the uprisings in tunisia egypt syria bahrain libya and yemen this book shows how these profoundly revolutionary situations were overturned by counter revolutions placing the fate of the arab uprisings in a global context allinson reveals how counter revolutions rely on popular support and cross borders to forge international alliances by connecting the arab uprisings to the decade of global protest that followed them this innovative work demonstrates how new forms of counter revolution have rendered it near impossible to implement political change without first enacting fundamental social transformation

presents a new conceptual framework drawing on human security to evaluate the claim that climate change caused the conflict in syria

throughout the turbulent history of the

levant the alawis a secretive resilient and ancient muslim sect have aroused suspicion and animosity including accusations of religious heresy more recently they have been tarred with the brush of political separatism and complicity in the excesses of the assad regime claims that have gained greater traction since the onset of the syrian uprising and subsequent devastating civil war the contributors to this book provide a complex and nuanced reading of syria s alawi communities from loyalist gangs shabiha to outspoken critics of the regime drawing upon wide ranging research that examines the historic political and social dynamics of the alawi and the syrian state the current tensions are scrutinised and fresh insights offered among the themes addressed are religious practice social identities and relations to the baath party the syrian state and the military apparatus the analysis also extends to lebanon with a focus on the embattled alawi community of jabal mohsen in tripoli and state relations with hizballah amid the current crisis

an unprecedented analysis of the crucial but underexplored roles the united states and other nations have played in shaping syria s ongoing civil war one of the best informed and non partisan accounts of the syrian tragedy yet published patrick cockburn independent syria s brutal long lasting civil war is widely viewed as a domestic contest that began in 2011 and only later drew foreign nations into the fray but in this book christopher phillips shows the crucial roles that were played

by the united states russia iran saudi arabia turkey and qatar in syria s war right from the start phillips untangles the international influences on the tragic conflict and illuminates the west s strategy against isis the decline of u s power in the region and much more originally published in 2016 the book has been updated with two new chapters

the first of a new series the contemporary archive of the islamic world this title draws on the resources of world of information a british publisher that since 1975 has published analyses of the politics and economics of all the middle east countries for decades syria lay at the heart of middle eastern affairs under assad rulers and sharing a border with israel syria s fortunes have been complex strategic alliances were formed and fell apart domestic rebellions were quelled often violently since 2011 syria has been in the world s headlines every day riven by a civil war that has risked bringing the world s major powers into open conflict the caiw provides an essential background to a complex international problem

the middle east today stands at an epoch the artificial architecture created by the british and french is tearing apart at the seams and no amount of stitching can keep it together the muslim rulers who have long played the role of maintaining the artificial architecture in the middle east have lost their most potent weapon fear this was their only method of maintaining sykes picot as well as themselves in power looking forward

there are huge unprecedented demographic economic political social technological and geopolitical trends taking shape that will subsume everything standing in its way and sweep away those who try to maintain the status quo in order to understand the present the past needs to be evaluated the actions intrigues plots and plans of the past have come to shape the middle east today and understanding them will give us a better idea of the current situation of the region to comprehend the middle east of the future an accurate assessment of the region today is necessary in order to place the emerging trends in their correct context this book looks to provide answers to a number of questions how did the muslims led by the ottomans go from a global power to the sick man of europe was the sykes picot agreement a folly by the french and british empires and poor strategic planning or part of a carefully constructed plan to divide the muslim world in order to control it does the arab spring confirm the end of sykes picot and a new dawn for the people of the region what are the most important emerging trends going forward what do these mean for the region and beyond what myths exist of the region which are simply untrue and upon closer scrutiny do not stack up to the facts

a sunday times paperback of the year a spectator and new statesman book of the year an illuminating and riveting read jonathan dimbleby jeremy bowen the international editor of the bbc has been

covering the middle east since 1989 and is uniquely placed to explain its complex past and its troubled present here bowen offers you a gripping and invaluable guide to the modern middle east how it came to be and what its future might hold in the making of the modern middle east in part based on his acclaimed podcast our man in the middle east bowen takes you on a journey across the middle east and through its history he meets ordinary men and women on the front line their leaders whether brutal or benign he explores the power games that have so often wreaked devastation on civilian populations as those leaders whatever their motives jostle for political religious and economic control clear throughout is bowen's deep understanding of the political cultural and religious differences between countries as diverse as erdogan's turkey assad's syria netanyahu's israel and palestine whether hamas controlled gaza or the west bank and his long experience of covering events in the region

the ongoing conflict in syria has made clear just how limited the general knowledge of syrian society and history is in the west for those watching the headlines and wondering what led the nation to this point and what might come next this book is a perfect place to start developing a deeper understanding based on decades of living and working in syria my house in damascus offers an inside view of syria's cultural and complex religious and ethnic communities diana darke a fluent arabic speaker who moved

to damascus in 2004 after decades of regular visits details the ways that the assad regime and its relationship to the people differs from the regimes in egypt tunisia and libya and why it was thus always less likely to collapse quickly even in the face of widespread unrest and violence through the author s firsthand experiences of buying and restoring a house in the old city of damascus which she later offered as a sanctuary to friends darke presents a clear picture of the realities of life on the ground and what hope there is for syria s future

one of the greatest unanswered questions after the massive and violent changes that hit the middle east in 2011 known to some as the arab spring and to others as the islamist winter is how the west failed to predict both cataclysmic seasons in world affairs and to meet their challenges the so called spring didn t last long quickly unraveling into a collection of civil wars civil unrest and secessions phares argues that washington is too hesitant to take action when necessary that us policy is highly disoriented on counter terrorism efforts and that the effects of these errors have already proven costly in benghazi us foreign policy failed to see the explosions coming didn t meet the challenges of political transformation where and with whom it should and failed in isolating the jihadi terrorists worldwide too many strategic errors were committed in this fascinating new book phares the only expert who accurately predicted the arab spring will foretell a major demise in us and western

policies in the middle east unless a deep change in strategies and policies are made in washington and around the world

with recent upheavals in the middle east and north africa the eighth edition of the government and politics of the middle east and north africa has been thoroughly revised to provide a necessary comprehensive and current examination of the domestic politics and foreign policies of this crucial region a newly expanded introduction provides students with a comparative and thematic overview of the region from its political regimes and electoral institutions to its economic and social concerns each chapter written by an invited specialist uses a common framework to explore the historical background social and political environment political structure and dynamics and foreign policy of a country chapters are augmented by a country map a box providing key facts and an annotated bibliography summarizing the major literature the eighth edition provides vital new considerations of the aftermath of the arab spring the ongoing sectarian violence and rise of isis and the growth of social forces like youth movements and women s rights groups in addition the inclusion of six new contributors brings fresh perspectives ensuring that the government and politics of the middle east and north africa remains an essential guide to the region s political landscape

in 2011 a wave of revolution spread

through the middle east as protesters demanded an end to tyranny corruption and economic decay from egypt to yemen a generation of young arabs insisted on a new ethos of common citizenship their bravery and idealism stirred observers around the world and led militant jihadists to worry that they had been superseded by a new and peaceful uprising five years later the utopian aspirations of 2011 have darkened in one country after another brutal terrorists and dictators have risen to the top as old divides reemerge and deepen egypt has become a more repressive police state than ever before libya syria and yemen endure civil war and the extremists of isis have spread chaos and carnage across the region and beyond it a rage for order tracks the tormented legacy of what was once called the arab spring writing with bold literary ambition the distinguished new york times correspondent robert f worth introduces a riveting cast of characters we meet a libyan rebel who must decide whether to kill the torturer who murdered his brother a yemeni farmer who lives in servitude to a poetry writing dungeon operating chieftain two young syrian women whose close friendship devolves into enmity as their sects go to war and an egyptian doctor who is caught between his loyalty to the muslim brotherhood and his hopes for a new tolerant democracy in a final chapter worth tells the moving story of the two eighty something statesmen whose unlikely camaraderie allowed tunisia to escape its neighbours worst

fates combining dramatic storytelling with an original analysis of the arab world today a rage for order captures the psychological and actual civil wars raging throughout the middle east and explains how the dream of an arab renaissance gave way to a new age of discord

this book focuses on the propaganda war between the syrian government and the opposition movement which excludes the islamic state and the kurdish led sdf drawing on international relations psychology and media studies the book encourages readers to question the dominant discourse on the war the core of the book outlines the propaganda battles over the main paradigms and narratives that framed the war exploring the shortcomings of those paradigms and narratives identifying who won the propaganda war and why and assessing what impact it had on the military side of the war in particular it focuses on the role of cognitive bias amongst primary and secondary sources in determining the outcome of the propaganda war and whether the influence of this propaganda is best explained by effects or limited effects theory through explaining the dynamics of the propaganda war the book encourages readers to critically question the dominant discourse on the war assists them in understanding primary and secondary reporting on the war and shows that the impact of the propaganda war is best understood in terms of limited effects theory the book s main findings are that i the opposition won the international propaganda war

but failed to win the propaganda war inside syria ii propaganda had relatively little effect on shaping attitudes either inside syria or internationally instead its main effect was to reinforce attitudes that had already been shaped by other factors and iii the reality of the war lies between the conflicting paradigms and narratives being promoted by each side

as an upbeat and peaceful uprising quickly and brutally descended into a zero sum civil war syria has crumbled from a regional player into an arena in which a multitude of local and foreign actors compete the volatile regional fault lines that run through syria have ruptured during this conflict and the course of events in this fragile yet strategically significant country will profoundly shape the future of the levant

the suffering of syrian civilians caught between the government's barrel bombs and chemical weapons and religious fanatics beheadings and mass killings shocked the world yet despite international law and political commitments proclaiming a responsibility to protect civilians from mass atrocities world actors stood aside as syria burned again and again neighboring states global powers and the united nations opted for half measures or made counterproductive choices that caused even more harm alex j bellamy provides a forensic account of the world's failure to protect syrian civilians from mass atrocities drawing on interviews with key players documents from the

united nations and other international organizations and sources from the middle east and beyond he traces the missteps of the international response to syria's civil war bellamy systematically examines the various peace processes and the reasons they failed highlighting potential alternative paths he details how and why key actors prioritized their own national interest geopolitical standing regional stability local rivalries counterterrorism goals or domestic politics rather than the welfare of syrians some governments settled on unrealistic strategies founded on misguided assumptions while others pursued naked ambition the united nations descended into irrelevance and even complicity shedding new light on the decisions that led to a vast calamity syria betrayed also draws out lessons for more effective responses to future civil conflicts

this book examines hezbollah's transition from a domestic into a regional armed non state actor ansa taking its point of departure in hezbollah's historiography on the military and political levels in lebanon it focuses on the participation of hezbollah's troops in syria's sect coded civil war initially limited hezbollah's intervention in the syrian conflict gradually increased into a full scale engagement across vast swathes of syrian territory with hezbollah instrumentalizing its sectarian shi'a identity to justify its engagement sect centric narratives and victimhood were a mere tool for what was a geopolitical confrontation and hezbollah's

involvement launched it to becoming a regional ansa the book outlines that this transition was only plausible because of the interplay between three factors hezbollah s sectarian mobilization and instrumentalization of its sectarian identity the shift into a quasi army combining classical with guerrilla tactics and formations and its embedding as a partner in the axis which now extends from beirut to tehran it was in 2018 that a set of conditions impossible to reproduce allowed hezbollah to reach its culmination on both the domestic and regional theatres this book shows that ansas are playing prominent roles in the regional order in the middle east meticulously researched hezbollah is a comprehensive study ideal for upper level undergraduates and above with an interest in middle east studies middle east politics and international relations

when a revolutionary uprising erupted in syria during the spring of 2011 pockets of local resistance and the nascent institutions therein transformed into clusters of rudimentary participatory politics and service delivery despite the collective fatigue induced by the wars in afghanistan and iraq the united states and its allies embarked on an effort to encourage liberal democratic politics amid the syrian conflict as a result the project of good rebel governance became the latest attempt at western democracy promotion this book moves the scholarship on insurgent rule forward by considering how governing authority arises and evolves during violent conflict

and whether particular institutions of insurgent rule can be cultivated through foreign intervention in so doing the book theorizes not only about the nature of authoritative rebel governance but also tests the long standing precepts that have undergirded western promotion of democracy abroad

economic liberalization has failed in the arab world instead of ushering in economic dynamism and precipitating democratic reform it has over the last three decades resulted in greater poverty rising income inequality and sky rocketing rates of youth unemployment in how capitalism failed the arab world richard javad heydarian shows how years of economic mismanagement political autocracy and corruption have encouraged people to revolt and how the initial optimism of the uprisings is now giving way to bitter power struggles increasing uncertainty and continued economic stagnation a unique and provocative analysis of some of the key social and political events of the last decade

mediating the uprising narratives of gender and marriage in syrian television drama shows how gender and marriage metaphors inform post uprising syrian drama for various forms of cultural and political critique these narratives have become complicated since the uprising due to the syrian regime s effort to control the revolutionary discourse as syria s uprising spawned more terrorist groups some drama creators became nostalgic

for pre war days while for some screenwriters a return to pre 2011 life would be welcome after so much bloodshed others advocated profound cultural and social transformation instead they employed marriage and gender metaphors in the stories they wrote to engage in political critique even at the risk of creating marketing difficulties for the shows or they created escapist stories such as transnational adaptations and old damascus tales serving as heritage preservation mediating the uprising underscores that television drama creators in syria have many ways of engaging in protest with gender and marriage at the heart of the polemic

the emergence of new communication technologies such as the internet and social media networking sites and platforms has strongly affected social movement activism in this compelling and timely book victoria carty examines these movements and their uses of digital technologies within the context of social movement theory and history with an accessible and unique mix of theory and real world examples social movements and new technology takes readers on a tour through moveon and tea party e mail campaigns the hacktivist tactics of anonymous global online protests against rapists and rape culture and the tweets and facebook pages that accompanied uprisings across the arab world europe and the united states in each case study the reader is invited to examine the movement organization or protest and their use of digital tools

through the lens of social movement theory discussion questions at the end of each chapter invite critical thinking further reflection and debate

constitutionalism human rights and islam after the arab spring offers a comprehensive analysis of the impact that new and draft constitutions and amendments such as those in jordan morocco syria egypt and tunisia have had on the transformative processes that drive constitutionalism in arab countries this book aims to identify and analyze the key issues facing constitutional law and democratic development in islamic states and offers an in depth examination of the relevance of the transformation processes for the development and future of constitutionalism in arab countries using an encompassing and multi faceted approach this book explores underlying trends and currents that have been pivotal to the arab spring while identifying and providing a forward looking view of constitution making in the arab world

a fascinating look at the insurgencies and counterinsurgencies throughout history with a concentration on the 20th and 21st centuries this encyclopedia examines insurgencies and the counterinsurgency efforts they prompt through history addressing military actions and the techniques and technologies employed in each conflict significant insurgency leaders and the leading theorists with emphasis on the small wars of the 20th century and most recent decades the

clear concise entries provide a breadth of coverage that ranges from the maccabean revolt in 168 143 bce and the peasants revolt in germany in the 1500s to the american revolutionary war and the ongoing insurgency in syria readers will gain a solid understanding of how insurgency warfare and counterinsurgency coin strategy has played a key role in the u s conflicts in afghanistan and iraq in the early 21st century and grasp how this important military strategy has evolved during modern times

this timely study examines the forces at play in one of the world s most explosive nations helping readers understand why syria s popular uprising has been the most violent and hard fought in the middle east in this insightful work a noted expert goes behind the headlines to examine the complexities of syrian politics and their impact on the modern world beginning with an overview of political and economic change after 1963 when the ba th party came to power the book focuses on developments in syria since bashar al assad assumed the presidency in 2000 it probes the evolution of the islamist opposition and the course of the popular uprising that broke out in 2011 and explores syria s multilayered relations with israel turkey iran russia and the united states readers will learn why rebellion in syria has taken a much different path than movements that overturned autocratic regimes in tunisia egypt and yemen they will also come away with a more nuanced understanding of the

pivotal role syria plays in both the arab israeli conflict and inter arab relations as well as the confluence of domestic challenges and foreign threats that make syria the most vulnerable state in the contemporary middle east

one of foreign affairs best of books of 2021 and books for the century book of the week on fareed zakaria gps financial times best books of 2020 the definitive account of how regime change in the middle east has proven so tempting to american policymakers for decades and why it always seems to go wrong it s a first rate work intelligently analyzing a complex issue and learning the right lessons from history fareed zakaria since the end of world war ii the united states has set out to oust governments in the middle east on an average of once per decade in places as diverse as iran iraq afghanistan twice egypt libya and syria the reasons for these interventions have also been extremely diverse and the methods by which the united states pursued regime change have likewise been highly varied ranging from diplomatic pressure alone to outright military invasion and occupation what is common to all the operations however is that they failed to achieve their ultimate goals produced a range of unintended and even catastrophic consequences carried heavy financial and human costs and in many cases left the countries in question worse off than they were before philip h gordon s losing the long game is a thorough and riveting look at the u s experience with regime change over the

past seventy years and an insider's view on U.S. policymaking in the region at the highest levels it is the story of repeated U.S. interventions in the region that always started out with high hopes and often the best of intentions but never turned out well. No future discussion of U.S. policy in the Middle East will be complete without taking into account the lessons of the past, especially at a time of intense domestic polarization and reckoning with America's standing in the world.

Killing the Arab Spring tells the stories of the Arab Spring uprising in 15 Middle East states from the point of view of a secular Middle Eastern political analyst familiar with the politics, the culture of the people, and the history of the area. Dr. Hasan views the vast majority of the Arab rulers deriving their absolute authority from inheritance or military coups, or in the case of the Saudis, from conquest, not at the pleasure of the governed. Arab leaders do not believe that government is a trust on behalf of the people; they believe that if there is democracy and their societies are composed of equal and competing individuals, there will be a tendency towards anarchy. People involved in the Arab Spring uprisings demanded inclusive and equitable democracy, social justice, and economic development. There were no civil society institutions strong enough to challenge the weapons of authoritarianism that included ideology, repression, payoffs, and the solidarity of the crony capitalists. The author argues that Saddam Hussein's 1980 war on Iran was the spark that

started a chain of bloody wars and events which eventually led to the U.S. invasion of Iraq and the Arab Spring uprisings. The revolts and the counter-revolts took different forms in each country based on its history, the type of government, and the economy. The author argues that the Arab Spring is a step of a long process toward democracy rather than an aberration between periods of authoritarian regimes. To understand the Arab Spring causes and its aftermath, the book provides the reader with a review of the Middle East common culture that includes the history of Islamic religion, Islamic sects, and Arab tribalism, and a brief history of each country. There are few activities more controversial than writing history of a nation involved in a conflict, even while witnessing history unfolding in a country. Different historians provide different narratives, different causes, and different conclusions. This becomes more obvious when the history of the conflicts is viewed through the prism of the politics of sectarianism, ethnicity, and tribalism. The author strives for an objective view but he does not hide his strong support to liberal democracy and human rights.

Based on the testimony of key players, *Syria: Neither Bread nor Freedom* recounts the drama of the Damascus Spring and its repression and reveals what happens in a state like Syria to the institutions that occupy the political space between government and governed: from political parties to parliament, from the media to the judicial system and universities. The official veil of rhetoric and propaganda is

lifted to reveal a system so demoralized and corrupted that power is wielded for no purpose but power itself a system which as bashar al assad himself is discovering is virtually incapable of reform

beginning in january 2011 the arab world exploded in a vibrant demand for dignity liberty and achievable purpose in life rising up against an image and tradition of arrogant corrupt unresponsive authoritarian rule these previously unpublished countryspecific case studies of the uprisings and their still unfolding political aftermaths identify patterns and courses of negotiation and explain why and how they occur the contributors argue that in uprisings like the arab spring negotiation is not just a nice practice or a diplomatic exercise rather it is a dynamically multilevel process involving individuals groups and states with continually shifting priorities and with the prospect of violence always near from that perspective the essays analyze a range of issues and events including civil disobedience and strikes mass demonstrations and nonviolent protest and peaceful negotiation and armed rebellion and contextualize their findings within previous struggles both within and outside the middle east the arab countries discussed include algeria bahrain egypt libya morocco syria tunisia and yemen the arab spring uprisings are discussed in the context of rebellions in countries like south africa and serbia while the libyan uprising is also viewed in terms of the negotiations it provoked

within nato collectively the essays analyze the challenges of uprisers and emerging governments in building a new state on the ruins of a liberated state the negotiations that lead either to sustainable democracy or sectarian violence and coalition building between former political and military adversaries contributors samir aita monde diplomatique alice alunni durham university marc anstey nelson mandela university abdelwahab ben hafaiedh merc maarten danckaert european bahraini organization for human rights heba ezzat cairo university amy hamblin sais abduallah hamidaddin king s college fen hampson carleton university roel meijer clingendael karim mezran atlantic council bessma momani waterloo university samiraital pres cercle des economistes arabes aly el raggal cairo university hugh roberts icg tufts university johannes theiss collège d europe sinisa vukovic leiden university i william zartman sais jhu indicates group members of the processes of international negotiation pin program at clingendael netherlands

a collection of essays examining the underlying causes of 2011 s arab uprisings in tunisia egypt bahrain syria and yemen the 2011 eruptions of popular discontent across the arab world popularly dubbed the arab spring were local manifestations of a regional mass movement for democracy freedom and human dignity authoritarian regimes were either overthrown or put on notice that the old ways of oppressing their subjects would no longer be tolerated these essays from

middle east report the leading source of timely reporting and insightful analysis of the region cover events in tunisia egypt bahrain syria and yemen written for a broad audience of students policymakers media analysts and general readers the collection reveals the underlying causes of the revolts by identifying key trends during the last two decades leading up to the recent insurrections this is easily the best volume on the arab uprisings yet published the material is very strong and accessibly written providing rich background on the political and economic contexts in the region prior to the uprisings as well as after the events of 2011 unfolded based on substantive knowledge ideal for students policymakers and general readers jillian schwedler university of massachusetts for anyone trying to understand the processes of popular revolt and mechanisms of repression the arab revolts is a good place to start anthropology of contemporary middle east and central eurasia this excellent collection of articles from middle east report provides an unusually deep and wide analysis of the phenomena collectively known as the arab spring the articles are well written and accessible to students as well as to general readers and hold much interest to specialists in middle east politics as well review of middle east studies the editors of this exceptionally well conceptualized collection have chosen writings that complement each other well each section begins with the present day situation and

the subsequent essays describe the historical background of mass protests at the end of each section is a writing that connects the historical themes back to the modern protest movements against the current

in a world that is multipolar and america has less relative power the united states no longer has the luxury to practice statecraft badly the united states may still be the world s strongest country but it now faces real challenges at both a global and regional level the unipolar world which was dominated by america after the cold war is gone unlike the soviet union china is both a military and economic competitor and it is actively challenging the norms and institutions that the us used to shape an international order during and after the cold war directly and indirectly it has partners trying to undo the american dominated order with russia seeking to extinguish ukraine and iran trying to undermine american presence influence and any set of rules for the middle east that it does not dominate the failures of american policy in afghanistan and iraq have weakened the domestic consensus for a us leadership role internationally traditions in us foreign policy especially the american sense of exceptionalism have at different points justified both withdrawal and international activism iraq and afghanistan fed the instinct to withdraw and to end the forever wars but the folly of these us interventions did not necessarily mean that all use of force to back diplomacy or specific political ends

was wrong rather it meant in these cases the bush administration failed in the most basic task of good statecraft namely marrying objectives and means nothing more clearly defines effective statecraft than identifying well considered goals and then knowing how to use all the tools of statecraft diplomatic economic military intelligence information cyber scientific education to achieve them but all too often american presidents have adopted goals that were poorly defined and not thought through in statecraft 2 0 a significant update of the first edition dennis ross explains why failing to marry objectives and means has happened so often in american foreign policy he uses historical examples to illustrate the factors that account for this including political pressures weak understanding of the countries where the us has intervened changing objectives before achieving those that have been established relying too much on ourselves and too little on allies and partners to be fair there have not only been failures there have been successes as well ross uses case studies to look more closely at the circumstances in which administrations have succeeded and failed in marrying objectives and means he distills the lessons from good cases of statecraft german unification in nato the first gulf war the surge in iraq 2007 8 and bad cases of statecraft going to war in iraq 2003 and the obama policy toward syria based on those lessons he develops a framework for applying today a statecraft approach to our policy toward china iran and the israeli

palestinian conflict the book concludes with how a smart statecraft approach would shape policy toward the new national security challenges of climate pandemics and cyber

india s national security annual review 2013 comprehensively analyses india s engagement with major world powers and immediate neighbours in a complex global security environment it examines india s response to internal and external threats its foreign policy as well as measures taken for strengthening its economic security

genocide perspectives vi grapples with two core themes the personal toll of genocide and processes that facilitate the crime from political choices governments and leaders make through to denialism and impunity the crime of genocide recurs again and again across the globe at what cost to individuals and communities what might the legacy of this criminality be this collection of essays examines the personal sacrifice genocide takes from those who live through the trauma and the generations that follow contributors speak to the way visual art and literature attempt to represent genocide hoping to make sense of problematic histories while also offering a means of reflection after years of slow violence or silenced memories some authors generously allow us into their own histories or contemplate how they may have experienced genocide had they been born in another time or place what facets contribute to the processes that

lead to or enable the crime of genocide this collection explores those processes through a variety of case studies and lenses how do nurses whose role is inherently linked to care and compassion become mass killers how do restrictions on religious freedom play a role in advancing genocidal policies and why do perpetrators of genocide often target religious leaders why is it so important for australia and other nations with histories of colonial genocide to acknowledge their past among the essays published in this volume we have the privilege and the sorrow of publishing the very last essay professor colin tatz wrote before his passing in 2019 his contribution reveals yet again the enormous influence of both his research and his original ideas on genocide he reflects on continuing legacies for indigenous australian communities with whom he worked for many decades and adds nuance to contemporary understanding of the armenian genocide and the holocaust two other cases to which he was deeply committed

the invisible arab traces the roots of the revolutions in the arab world marwan bishara chief policy analyst of al jazeera english and the anchor of the program empire combines on the ground reporting extensive research and scholarship and political commentary in this book on the complex influences that made the revolutions possible bishara argues that the inclusive pluralistic nationalism that motivated the revolutions are indispensable to their long term success

the invisible arab is a voyage in time from the arab world s liberation generation through the defeated and lost generations arriving at today s miracle generation bishara unpacks how this new generation long seen as a demographic bomb has proved to be the agent of progress unity and freedom it has in turn used social networks to mobilize for social justice bishara discusses how israel oil terrorism and radical islam have affected the interior identity of the region as well as western projections upon it protection of israel western imperial ambition a thirst for oil and fear of radicalism have caused many western regimes and media to characterize arab countries and people as unreceptive to democracy or progress these ideas are as one dimensional as they are foolhardy bishara argues that the arab revolutions present a great window of opportunity for reinventing and improving arab ties with the rest of the world notably the west on the basis of mutual respect and mutual interest the revolutions will be judged by how they realize freedom and justice and how they can pave the way for reconciling and accommodating nationalism and islam with democracy bishara argues that these pillars liberty and justice reconciled with religion and nationalism form the bedrock that will allow stability and progress to flourish in the arab world and beyond

this book explains arab military responses to the social uprisings which began in 2011 through a comparative case study analysis of egyptian tunisian libyan and

syrian militaries it explains why militaries fractured supported the regime in power or removed their presidents

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