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the rise of the islamic state has dramatically forced a recalculation of political order and security in the persian gulf and broader greater middle east by the united states and its allies and adversaries including most notably iran israel and saudi arabia since the arab spring of 2011 the islamic state has altered the military balance in the syrian intra state conflict and captured significant territory in iraq its military successes has attracted foreign fighters from more than 100 countries drawn in some cases by a sophisticated recruitment strategy that effectively combines a jihadist message with a social media outreach program targeting vulnerable muslim populations in the region and the west the islamic state has prompted renewed american and allied military intervention in iraq and syria and complicated the us relationship with its iranian adversaries the new islamic state examines the rise of the religious extremist organization from the ashes of al qaeda in iraq to its current efforts in syria and iraq and is designed to provide a comprehensive overview of the islamic state its effects on the persian gulf and greater middle east and the response of both regional and great powers the book is suitable for academics policymakers and the general public

the islamic state analyzes the transformation of isis daesh from an underground insurgent organization to a quasi state entity it traces the genesis and evolution of what may be interpreted as a revolutionary war aimed at the creation and expansion of a new society and world order in the ruins of syria and iraq this book analyzes the regime s totalitarian features including structure ideology propaganda and violence examines its ideology with a focus on radical islamism and salafi jihadism studies the economics behind its continued existence and explores the attitude of key state and non state actors especially russia usa and the global coalition towards daesh an indispensable guide to the study of modern terrorism this book will be of great interest to students and researchers of middle east studies terrorism with a focus on isis military and strategic studies politics and international relations as well as general readers

islamic state s online activity and responses provides a unique examination of islamic state s online activity at the peak of its golden age between 2014 and 2017 and evaluates some of the principal responses to this phenomenon featuring contributions from experts across a range of disciplines the volume examines a variety of aspects of is s online activity including their strategic objectives the content and nature of their magazines and videos and their online targeting of females and depiction of children it also details and analyses responses to is s online activity from content moderation and account suspensions to informal counter messaging and disrupting terrorist financing and explores the possible impact of technological developments such as decentralised and peer to peer networks going forward platforms discussed include dedicated jihadi forums major social media sites such as facebook twitter and youtube and newer services including twister islamic state s online activity and responses is essential reading for researchers students policymakers and all those interested in the contemporary challenges posed by online terrorist propaganda and radicalisation the chapters were originally published as a special issue of studies in conflict terrorism

noah feldman tells the story behind the increasingly popular call for the establishment of the sharia the law of the traditional islamic state in the modern muslim world feldman goes back to the roots of classical islamic law under which executive power was balanced by the scholars who interpreted and administered the sharia that balance was destroyed under ottoman rule resulting in the unchecked executive dominance that continues to distort politics in so many muslim states feldman argues that a modern islamic state could provide political and legal justice to today s muslims through sharia but only if new institutions emerge that restore this constitutional balance of power in a new introduction feldman discusses developments in egypt tunisia libya and other muslim majority countries since the arab spring and describes how islamists must meet the challenge of balance if the new islamic states are to succeed p 4 of cover

this book examines the legal nature of islamic states and the human rights they have committed to uphold it begins with an overview of the political history of islam and of islamic law focusing primarily on key developments of the first two centuries of islam building on this foundation the book presents the first study into islamic constitutions to map the relationship between sharia and the state in terms of institutions of governance it then assesses the place of islamic law in the national legal order of all of today s islamic states before proceeding to a comprehensive analysis of those states adherences to the un human rights treaties and finally a set of international human rights declarations made jointly by islamic states throughout the focus remains on human rights having examined islamic law first in isolation then as it reflects into state structures and national constitutional orders the book provides the background necessary to understand how an islamic state s treaty commitments reflect into national law in this endeavour the book unites three strands of analysis the compatibility of sharia with the human rights enunciated in un treaties the patterns of adherence of islamic states with those treaties and the compatibility of international islamic human rights declarations with un standards by exploring the international human rights commitments of all islamic states within a single analytical framework this book will appeal to international human rights and constitutional scholars with an interest in islamic law and states it will also be useful to readers with a general interest in the relationships between sharia islamic states and internationally recognised human rights

islamic state also known as isis isil and daesh stunned the world when it overran an area the size of great britain on both sides of the iraq syria border in a matter of weeks and proclaimed the birth of a new caliphate in this timely and important book abdel bari atwan draws on his unrivaled knowledge of the global jihadi movement and middle eastern geopolitics to reveal the origins and modus operandi of islamic state based on extensive field research and exclusive interviews with is insiders islamic state outlines the group s leadership structure as well as its strategies tactics and diverse methods of recruitment atwan traces the salafi jihadi lineage of is its ideological differences with al qaeda and the deadly rivalry that has emerged between their leaders he also shows how the group s rapid growth has been facilitated by its masterful command of social media platforms the dark web hollywood blockbuster style videos and even jihadi computer games producing a powerful paradox where the ambitions of the middle ages have reemerged in cyberspace as islamic state continues to dominate the world s media headlines with horrific acts of ruthless violence atwan considers the movement s chances of survival and expansion and offers indispensable insights on potential government responses to contain the is threat

claim to be the first to probe the depths of civic democratic islam with political and academic protagonists individuals foundations and parties involved in what has become known as political islam and the first to try to establish an international coalition which bears that very name this comes as a bid to respond practically to the questions which have worried both theologians and politicians in the areas of inter cultural inter civilizational and inter religious dialogue descriptor s imperial provisions state government democracy nationality human rights

the so called islamic state is that has swept into power in parts of syria and iraq presents an imminent danger to the global community with its capacity as an effective ideologically motivated and bloodthirsty fighting force coupled with its expanding territorial reach on the ground and online the is has taken on a quasi state form that mixes modernity with ancient rites and aggressively promotes sectarian violence and religious extremism with a decidedly apocalyptic bent too it has introduced to the middle east a new level of extremism and brutality marked by volatile fluidity with far reaching dangerously destabilizing effects on state and non state actors regionally and globally this book offers insights into the nature of the is and what the international community can do to combat it in order to achieve this objective the origins intentions leadership capabilities and operations of the is are explored the islamic state s multifaceted efforts and effects in the region and beyond are described also national regional and global strategies that are being pursued to address the new threat are examined to this end a range of recommendations are offered on specific steps that governmental intergovernmental and non governmental bodies can take to counter the is menace lastly additional insights are presented relevant to combating the is and undermining its potential future capabilities

available now for the first time in english the most important work of one of the great moderate political leaders of the muslim world rached ghannouchi has long been known as a reformist or moderate islamist thinker in public freedoms in the islamic state his most influential book he argues that the universal declaration of human rights in its broad outlines should be widely accepted by muslims under the correct interpretation of islamic law and theology under his theory of the purposes of shari a justice and human welfare are not exclusive to islamic governance and the objectives of islamic law can be advanced in multiple ways appearing in english translation here for the first time this book is a major statement by one of the most important political theorists in the modern middle east

explaining the means utilised by the editors of the islamic state s online magazines to win the hearts and minds of their audiences this book is a result of a multidimensional content analysis of two flagship periodicals of the islamic state dabiq and rumiyah drawing from a number of theoretical concepts in propaganda studies the research uses comparative analysis to understand the evolution of the modus operandi employed by the editorial staff the volume evaluates the types of arguments used in these magazines as well as the emotions and behaviour that these triggered in readers this book concentrates on the formats and thematic composition of a variety of the islamic state s e periodicals including dabiq rumiyah dar al islam or konstantiniyye from the viewpoint of the constantly changing strategic situation and priorities of the caliphate the e magazines of the post territorial phase of the islamic state e g from dabiq to rome and youth of the caliphate were also taken into consideration overall this book does not only offer new insights into the propaganda methods of the islamic state s periodicals but it also summarises their rise and fall between 2014 and 2019 the volume is dedicated mostly to academics and postgraduate students specialised in terrorism studies

political violence and security studies

presents the first ethnographic study of al muhajiroun an outlawed activist network that survived british counter terrorism efforts and sent fighters to the islamic state

since the end of the cold war the monopoly of legitimate organized force of many african states has been eroded by a mix of rebel groups violent extremist organizations and self defence militias created in response to the rise in organized violence on the continent african border disorders explores the complex relationships that bind states transnational rebels and extremist organizations and borders on the african continent combining cutting edge network science with geographical analysis the first part of the book highlights how the fluid alliances and conflicts between rebels violent extremist organizations and states shape in large measure regional patterns of violence in africa the second part of the book examines the spread of islamist violence around lake chad through the lens of the violent nigerian islamist group boko haram which has evolved from a nationally oriented militia group to an internationally networked organization the third part of the book explores how violent extremist organizations conceptualize state boundaries and territory and reciprocally how do the civil society and the state respond to the rise of transnational organizations the book will be essential reading for all students and specialists of african politics and security studies particularly those specializing on fragile states sovereignty new wars and borders as well as governments and international organizations involved in conflict prevention and early intervention in the region

analysts and pundits from across the american political spectrum describe islamic fundamentalism as one of the greatest threats to modern western style democracy yet very few non muslims would be able to venture an accurate definition of political islam fully revised and updated the many faces of political islam thoroughly analyzes the many facets of this political ideology and shows its impact on global relations

the unforgotten women of the islamic state explores the governance of the islamic state is terrorist organization through the lives and words of local iraqi syrian and kurdish women while the roles and activities of foreign predominantly western pro is women have garnered significant attention the experiences and insights of local civilian populations have been largely overlooked drawing on the testimonies of 63 local sunni muslim and yazidi women gina vale exposes the group s intra gender stratified system of governance eligibility for the group s protection security citizenship and entrance into the semi public sphere were not universal but required convergence with the gender norms of is through permanent erasure or at least temporary disguise of certain markers of difference in some cases this was directed by a pre meditated divide and conquer strategy while in others it manifested as unregulated violences at the hands of individual group members including women the structure follows the trajectory of is s increasing control over its citizens and captive populations its militarization of society imposition of law and order provision of goods and services and intervention in civilians private lives analysis of diverse first hand accounts and the group s documentation reveals that the presence exclusion and victimization of local civilian women were necessary to the functioning and legitimation of is s caliphate project and the supremacy of affiliated men and women as a fledgling proto state is needed local iraqi syrian and kurdish women though far from represented or protected they were by no means forgotten

von der is sklavin zur trägerin des friedensnobelpreises 2018 das bewegende schicksal der jesidin nadia murad und ihr kampf um gerechtigkeit am 3 august 2014 endet das leben wie nadia murad es kannte truppen des is überfallen ihr jesidisches dorf kocho im norden iraks sie töten die Älteren und verschleppen die jüngeren kleine jungen sollen als soldaten ausgebildet werden die mädchen werden verschleppt und als sklavinnen verkauft an diesem tag verliert nadia murad 44 angehörige für sie beginnt ein beispielloses martyrium drei monate ist sie in der gewalt des is wird opfer von demütigung folter vergewaltigung nur mit glück und unvorstellbarem mut gelingt ihr die flucht vor ihren peinigern sie schafft es in ein flüchtlingslager und kommt von dort aus nach deutschland tausende andere junge frauen befinden sich bis heute in der gewalt des is deren stimme zu sein und sie zu befreien hat nadia murad sich zur aufgabe gemacht heute kämpft sie dafür dass das verbrechen des is als völkermord anerkannt wird und die verantwortlichen vor den internationalen strafgerichtshof gestellt werden die vereinten nationen ernannten nadia murad zur sonderbotschafterin darüber hinaus wurde sie mit dem friedensnobelpreis und dem vaclav havel preises für menschenrecht ausgezeichnet nun erzählt sie ihre bewegende geschichte

the islamic state in the post modern world is a study of the political development of pakistan this study consists of three parts the first addresses the concept of the state as it has evolved historically the approach is comparative and involves a brief review of islamic political theory the second part of this section is the modern state i e the westphalian model the territorial state is still the standard although it has been evolving in new directions for some time the second section focuses on the creation of pakistan as an experiment in bridging the gulf between the demands of the modern state and the philosophical spiritual attraction of the islamic model in addition to constitutional issues the discussion also includes political forms i e the machinery of daily government and the appropriateness of democratic methods elections legislative process and political parties to achieve islamic ends the third part considers international issues from the beginning of the twenty first century especially the conflicts in iraq and afghanistan despite its partnership role with the us in the war on terror pakistan has been consistently marginalized pakistan s problems are exacerbated by the conflict over kashmir a vestigial remnant of pakistan s continuous and largely unsuccessful efforts at self identification

the sudden emergence of the so called islamic state generally referred to as the isis in territories of iraq and syria in 2014 shocked the world with its gruesome acts of extreme violence and brutality its blow to the westphalian system of the nation state and its messianic drive to instigate a global war of apocalyptic proportions with more wealth and fighters than al qaeda the isis has stolen the thunder from every other islamist and jihadist outfit by declaring the territory under its control as the caliphate which has always been the ultimate islamist utopia various international organizations government agencies and media outlets remain baffled to this day over the genesis modus operandi warfare and global outreach behind the isis spectacular success this book seeks to investigate and explore most of these questions and also recommends ways in countering the isis threat both ideologically and militarily

how did ordinary iraqis survive the occupation of their communities by the islamic state how did they decide whether to stay or flee to cooperate or resist based on an original survey from baghdad alongside key interviews in the field this book offers an insightful account of how iraqis in different areas of the country responded to the rise and fall of the islamic state austin j knuppe argues that people adopt survival repertoires a variety of social practices tools

organized routines symbols and rhetorical strategies to navigate wartime violence and detect threats he traces how repertoires varied among different communities over the course of the conflict in areas insulated from insurgent control such as cosmopolitan baghdad local residents had the flexibility to support coalition forces while also voicing opposition to government policies for iraqis in rural communities confronting insurgent control collaboration and resistance entailed significant risks in sunni majority communities in the western desert passive acquiescence and active cooperation temporarily insulated iraqis from insurgent victimization for ethnic and religious minorities in the north however flight or resistance proved the only viable options in many communities local residents mobilized neighborhood self defense groups and militias loosely aligned with coalition forces once the tides turned against the islamic state beyond contributing to academic and policy debates about civilian protection during wartime surviving the islamic state foregrounds everyday people s experiences while modeling an ethical approach for conducting field research in conflict affected communities

this book fills a gap in our knowledge about the activities of western supporters and members of islamic state by examining the experience of their australian cohort more than 200 australian men women and children travelled to syria and iraq to fight with islamist groups and to help establish an islamic state by force dozens more assisted islamic state by supporting those overseas or by planning or carrying out terrorist attacks in australia for all that little is publicly known about the impact of the syrian conflict on australia s radical islamists this book provides a well researched examination of how and why so many australians travelled to fight for or otherwise supported islamic state from the failed attempt to bring down an etihad passenger plane en route from sydney to abu dhabi to showing their children holding the heads of syrian soldiers australians were prominent in carrying out islamic state s directions using a range of australian and foreign court records social and mainstream media content this book provides the first detailed look at who these people were what tasks they carried out how they came to adopt this radical view of islam and what long term legal and security implications are likely to result from their actions this book will be of interest to students of terrorism political islam and security studies

dr kamolnick s book is a meticulously documented investigation and comparison of the al qaeda and the islamic state across three key strategically relevant dimensions essential doctrine beliefs and worldview strategic concept including terrorist modus operandi and in the final chapter specific implications and recommendations for current u s government policy and strategy contents belief system creed worldview doctrine the al qaeda organization sunni islamic orthodoxy sunni salafism fundamentalism the muwahhidun wahhabism salafi wahhabism muslim brotherhood salafi wahhabi the base of the jihad al qaeda from qa idat al jihad to bin ladenism from bin ladenism back to qa idat al jihad post arab spring qa idat al jihad what is qa idat al jihad in a nutshell fazul abduallah and adam gadahn iii islamic state organization zarqawism vs aqo abu musab al zarqawi s worldview and doctrine 1989 june 7 2006 from non religious violent street tough to ultra sectarian salafi wahhabi jihadist prison tough 1980 1999 al zarqawi s private jhasist armies of the levant 1999 2004 the history doctrines and worldview of abu bakr al baghdadi s caliphate from isi to the caliphate brief organizational history self proclaimed emir al muminin abu bakr al hussaini al qurayshi al baghdadi the caliphate now the final solution to the shia problem terrorist modus operandi terrorist quadrangle analysis the al qaeda organization the classical base first bin ladenist lone mujahid far enemy strategy islamic state conclusions implications and recommendations for u s

government key findings belief systems worldviews doctrines creeds strategies and terrorist modus operandi implications for u s government policy and strategies implications for existing usg policy and strategy to permanently defeat aq and its affiliates implications for existing usg policy and strategy to permanently defeat the is

daesh is worse than the taliban which is now trying to bring a new ideology as daesh ism which is anti islam this book brings out the alarming situation of presence of daesh in pakistan and its expanding activities it serves the international community as a reminder the role they need to play in crushing this monster

so called islamic state began to appear in what it calls khorasan afghanistan pakistan central asia iran and india in 2014 reports of its presence were at first dismissed as propaganda but during 2015 it became clear that is had a serious presence in afghanistan and pakistan at least this book by one of the leading experts on islamist insurgency in the region explores the nature of is in khorasan its aim and strategies and its evolution in an environment already populated by many jihadist organisations based on first hand research and numerous interviews with members of is in khorasan as well as with other participants and observers the book addresses highly contentious issues such as funding is s relationship with the region s authorities and its interactions with other insurgent groups giustozzi argues that the central leadership of is invested significant financial resources in establishing its own branch in khorasan and as such it is more than a local movement which adopted the is brand for its own aims though the central leadership has been struggling in implementing its project it is now turning towards a more realistic approach this is the first book on a new frontier in islamic state s international jihad

analysts and pundits from across the american political spectrum describe islamic fundamentalism as one of the greatest threats to modern western style democracy yet very few non muslims would be able to venture an accurate definition of political islam mohammed ayooob s the many faces of political islam thoroughly describes the myriad manifestations of this rising ideology and analyzes its impact on global relations in this beautifully crafted and utterly compelling book mohammed ayooob accomplishes admirably the difficult task of offering a readily accessible yet nuanced and comprehensive analysis of an issue of enormous political importance both students and specialists will learn a great deal from this absolutely first rate book peter j katzenstein walter s carpenter jr professor of international studies and stephen h weiss presidential teaching fellow cornell university dr ayooob addresses the nuances and complexities of political islam be it mainstream radical or militant and offers a road map of the pivotal players and issues that define the movement there is no one as qualified as mohammed ayooob to write a synthesis of various manifestations of political islam his complex narrative highlights the changes and shifts that have taken place within the islamist universe and their implications for internal muslim politics and relations between the world of islam and the christian world fawaz a gerges carnegie scholar and holds the christian a johnson chair in international affairs and middle eastern studies sarah lawrence college let s hope that many readers not only academics but policymakers as well will use this invaluable book françois burgat director french national centre for scientific research cnrs and the institute for research and study on the arab and muslim world iremam aix en provence france this is a wonderful concise book by an accomplished and sophisticated political scientist who nonetheless manages to convey his interpretation of complex issues and movements to even those who

have little background on the subject it is impressive in its clarity providing a badly needed text on political islam that is accessible to college students and the general public alike shibley telhami anwar sadat professor for peace and development university of maryland and senior fellow brookings institution mohammed ayoob is university distinguished professor of international relations with a joint appointment in james madison college and the department of political science at michigan state university he is also coordinator of the muslim studies program at michigan state university

this report assesses the threat the islamic state poses to the united states and examines strategies to counter the group

this work analyses 1 the discursive terrain of the muslim community ummah of trinidad and tobago from the jihad of the jamaat al muslimeen on july 27th 1990 to 2015 with emphasis on the evolution of militant islam in this period 2 it deconstructs the discourse of the islamic state constructed to motivate muslims of the world especially of the west to migrate to undertake hijrah to the islamic state with emphasis on the discursive concepts of the islamic apocalypse the malahim hijrah and jihad is war 3 it deconstructs the specific discourse of the islamic state constituted for the muslims of trinidad and tobago which reveals the importance of the trinidad and tobago contingent to the propaganda machinery of the islamic state 4 it deconstructs the discourse of the survivors which reveals the complex motivational structure that drove muslims of trinidad and tobago to journey to the islamic state what is revealed is a power relation between the muslims of trinidad and tobago who are a minority group of the population of trinidad and tobago the kufr state of trinidad and tobago and the discourse of the islamic state the reality that the trinidad and tobago contingent to islamic state was the largest per capita amongst muslims that undertook hijrah to the islamic state speaks volumes to the susceptibility of the muslim community to the call of the islamic state this work deconstructs the underlying reality that ensured the virulence of the discourse of the islamic state in its impact on muslims of trinidad and tobago

this is an open access title available under the terms of a cc by nc nd 4 0 license it is free to read download and share on elgaronline com this topical book investigates the breadth of visual broadcasts and performances of the islamic state is moign khawaja and christian kaunert present a rigorous examination of how and why is visually projected its abilities and strength as a modern state and provide insights to the purposes behind their propaganda

founded as the soviets withdrew from afghanistan al qaeda achieved a degree of international notoriety with a series of spectacular attacks in the 1990s however it was the dramatic assaults on the world trade center and the pentagon on 9 11 that truly launched al qaeda onto the global stage the attacks endowed the organization with world historical importance and provoked an overwhelming counterattack by the united states and other western countries within a year of 9 11 the core of al qaeda had been chased out of afghanistan and into a variety of refuges across the muslim world splinter groups and franchised offshoots were active in the 2000s in countries like pakistan iraq and yemen but by early 2011 after more than a decade of relentless counterterrorism efforts by the united states and other western military and intelligence services most felt that al qaeda's moment had passed

dr kamolnick's book is a meticulously documented investigation and comparison of the al

qaeda and the islamic state across three key strategically relevant dimensions essential doctrine beliefs and worldview strategic concept including terrorist modus operandi and in the final chapter specific implications and recommendations for current u s government policy and strategy contents belief system creed worldview doctrine the al qaeda organization sunni islamic orthodoxy sunni salafism fundamentalism the muwahhidun wahhabism salafi wahhabism muslim brotherhood salafi wahhabi the base of the jihad al qaeda from qa idat al jihad to bin ladenism from bin ladenism back to qa idat al jihad post arab spring qa idat al jihad what is qa idat al jihad in a nutshell fazul abduallah and adam gadahn iii islamic state organization zarqawism vs aqo abu musab al zarqawi s worldview and doctrine 1989 june 7 2006 from non religious violent street tough to ultra sectarian salafi wahhabi jihadist prison tough 1980 1999 al zarqawi s private jhasist armies of the levant 1999 2004 the history doctrines and worldview of abu bakr al baghdadi s caliphate from isi to the caliphate brief organizational history self proclaimed emir al muminin abu bakr al hussaini al qurayshi al baghdadi the caliphate now the final solution to the shia problem terrorist modus operandi terrorist quadrangle analysis the al qaeda organization the classical base first bin ladenist lone mujahid far enemy strategy islamic state conclusions implications and recommendations for u s government key findings belief systems worldviews doctrines creeds strategies and terrorist modus operandi implications for u s government policy and strategies implications for existing usg policy and strategy to permanently defeat aq and its affiliates implications for existing usg policy and strategy to permanently defeat the is

terrorism commentary on security documents is a series that provides primary source documents and expert commentary on various topics relating to the worldwide effort to combat terrorism as well as efforts by the united states and other nations to protect their national security interests volume 143 the evolution of the islamic state focuses on the u s response to the islamic state is both in syria and iraq from a foreign policy standpoint and a military strategy perspective as well as considering the impact of the rise of is on the broader global jihadist movement consideration is also given to the importance of information warfare in countering is s worldwide recruiting efforts via the internet this volume also includes documents examining related issues of great importance including a report considering is s financing a report on the legal issues arising in connection with u s military action against is the role of shia warlords and militias in iraq in opposing is and the lessons that can be learned from the support provided to is by european fighters

drawing on the work of hegel this book proposes a framework for understanding modernity in the muslim world and analyzes the discourse of prominent muslim thinkers and political leaders chapter by chapter the book undertakes a close textual analysis of the works of mohammad iqbal abul ala maududi sayyid qutb fatima mernissi mehdi haeri yazdi mohammad mojtahed shabestari mohammad khatami seyed hussein nasr and mohamad arkoun drawing conclusions about contemporary islamic thought with reference to some of the most significant markers of modernity

this book explores how ordinary arab speaking social media users have reacted to propaganda from the islamic state rather than how is propaganda has targeted ordinary users thus providing a change in perspective in the literature the authors provide a comprehensive account of the evolution of the arabic discourse on is encompassing all phases of the caliphate s political evolution from the apogee of the islamic state in october 2014 to the loss of its unofficial

capital of Raqqa in September 2017 taking into account key events the book also considers the most recurrent topics for IS and its opponents who engage in the Twitter conversation the analysis is based on around 29 million tweets written in the Arabic language representing a random sample of around one third of all Arabic tweets referring to IS over the 2014-2017 timeframe

This work is the third Small Wars Journal anthology focusing on radical Sunni Islamic terrorist and insurgent groups it covers this professional journal's writings for 2015 and complements the earlier Global Radical Islamist Insurgency anthologies that were produced as Vol I (2007-2011) published in 2015 and Vol II (2012-2014) published in 2016 this anthology which offers roughly five hundred pages of additional analysis follows the same general conceptual breakdown as the earlier works and is divided into two major thematic sections one focusing on jihadi terrorism insurgency and the Islamic State in context and the other focusing on US allied policy and counter jihadi and counter Islamic State strategies

The book examines the destruction of the architectural heritage in Mosul perpetrated by Islamic State between 2014 and 2017 it identifies which structures were attacked the ideological rationale behind the destruction and the significance of the lost monuments in the context of Mosul's urban development and the architectural history of the Middle East this methodologically innovative work fills an important gap in the study of both current radical movements and the medieval Islamic architecture of northern Iraq

This report examines Russia's military and diplomatic campaign in Syria the largest and most significant Russian out-of-area operation since the end of the Cold War Russia's experience in Syria will shape its military thinking influence promotion and personnel decisions impact research and development for its arms industry and expand its influence in the Middle East and beyond for the foreseeable future yet despite the importance of Russia's involvement in Syria especially as the United States competes with countries such as Russia and China there has been little systematic analysis of Russia's campaign in Syria this research aims to help fill the gap and provides some new analysis and data it conducts a broad assessment of the Russian campaign including political objectives diplomatic initiatives and civilian targeting which places the military campaign in a wider context in addition it compiles a data set of Russia's civilian targeting and analyzes satellite imagery of Russian activity overall this report concludes that Russia was relatively successful in achieving its main near-term political and military objectives in Syria including preventing the collapse of the Assad regime an important regional partner and thwarting a possible US attempt to overthrow Assad still Russia used a systematic punishment campaign that involved attacks against civilian and humanitarian infrastructure in an attempt to deny resources including food fuel and medical aid to the opposition while simultaneously eroding the will of civilians to support opposition groups

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use a formal salutation such
as dear employer s name and
then state your intention to
resign be sure to include the
date that your resignation will

become effective
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