Sistani Calls Iraqi Civilians Fight Isis [EPUB]

Targeting Civilians in WarJudge Advocates in CombatHow We FightJudge Advocates in CombatBombs, Cities, and CiviliansViolence after WarThe War ReportAmerican Heroes in the Fight Against Radical IslamFraming the Iraq War EndgameMiddle East Conflicts from Ancient Egypt to the 21st CenturyBulletin of the Atomic ScientistsMugtada Al-Sadr and the Battle for the Future of IragSurviving the Islamic StateIragIntroduction to IragLearning from IragU.S. Marines in Irag, 2004-2008Understanding U.S. Military Conflicts through Primary SourcesBulletin of the Atomic ScientistsThe Terrorists of IraqSaving Soldiers or Civilians? Encyclopedia of the Persian Gulf WarMuqtada al-Sadr and the Fall of IraqHow Wars Are Won and LostThe Battle for Al-Qaim and the Campaign to Secure the Western Euphrates River ValleyTurning Point 9.11Combat and operational behavioral healthThe Encyclopedia of Middle East Wars [5 volumes]Military ReviewDisarming IraqLimiting Risk in America's WarsGreat Sieges in World HistoryGeography for Edexcel A Level Year 2Civilian or Combatant?Conduct of the Persian Gulf ConflictThe National Guard and the War on Terror: Operation Iraqi freedomA Time of Our ChoosingPrivate Military and Security Companies (PMSCs) and the Quest for AccountabilityA Third WayCombat Orthopedic Surgery Alexander B. Downes Frederic L. Borch Dominic Tierney Frederic L. Borch Conrad C. Crane Michael J. Boyle Annyssa Bellal Oliver North E. King Spencer C. Tucker Patrick Cockburn Austin Knuppe M. El-Shibiny Gilad James, PhD Steven Metz Marine Corps University (U.S.). History Division James R. Arnold Malcolm W. Nance Sebastian Kaempf Richard Alan Schwartz Patrick Cockburn John A. Gentry Nicholas J. Schlosser Betty R. Kennedy Spencer C. Tucker Glen Segell Phillip S Meilinger Spencer C. Tucker Anicee Van Engeland Michael Dale Doubler Todd S. Purdum George Andreopoulos United States. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Oversight and Investigations Subcommittee Brett OwensYeah, reviewing a ebook Sistani Calls Iragi Civilians Fight Isis could build up your close connections listings. This is just one of the solutions for you to be successful. As understood, completion does not recommend that you have wonderful points. Comprehending as without difficulty as promise even more than additional will have the funds for each success. adjacent to, the broadcast as well as perspicacity of this Sistani Calls Iraqi Civilians Fight Isis can be taken as well as picked to act.

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accidental harm to civilians in warfare often becomes an occasion for public outrage from citizens of both the victimized and the victimizing nation in this vitally important book on a topic of acute concern for anyone interested in military strategy international security or human rights alexander b downes reminds readers that democratic and authoritarian governments alike will sometimes deliberately kill large numbers of civilians as a matter of military strategy what leads governments to make such a choice downes examines several historical cases british counterinsurgency tactics during the boer war the starvation blockade used by the allies against germany in world war i axis and allied bombing campaigns in world war ii and ethnic cleansing in the palestine war he concludes that governments decide to target civilian populations for two main reasons desperation to reduce their own military casualties or avert defeat or a desire to seize and annex enemy territory when a state s military fortunes take a turn for the worse he finds civilians are more likely to be declared legitimate targets to coerce the enemy state to give up when territorial conquest and annexation are the aims of warfare the population of the disputed land is viewed as a threat and the aggressor state may target those civilians to remove them democracies historically have proven especially likely to target civilians in desperate circumstances in targeting civilians in war downes explores several major recent conflicts including the 1991 persian gulf war and the american led invasion of irag in 2003 civilian casualties occurred in each campaign but they were not the aim of military action in these cases downes maintains the achievement of quick and decisive victories against overmatched foes allowed democracies to win without abandoning their normative beliefs by intentionally targeting civilians whether such restraint can be guaranteed in future conflicts against more powerful adversaries is however uncertain during times of war democratic societies suffer tension between norms of humane conduct and pressures to win at the lowest possible costs the painful lesson of targeting civilians in war is that when these two concerns clash the latter usually prevails

a narrative history includes actions in vietnam grenada panama the persian gulf somalia and haiti as well as eleven non combat deployments such as resettlement operations disaster relief and civil disturbance operations presents the thesis that the role of the military lawyer in military operations has gradually evolved into an operational law oplaw which has enhanced mission success

americans love war we ve never run from a fight our triumphs from the american revolution to world war ii define who we are as a nation and a people americans hate war our leaders rush us into conflicts without knowing the facts or understanding the consequences korea vietnam and now iraq and afghanistan define who we are as a nation and a people how we fight explores the extraordinary doublemindedness with which americans approach war and reveals the opposing mindsets that have governed our responses throughout history the crusade tradition our grand quests to defend democratic values and overthrow tyrants and the quagmire tradition our resistance to the work of nation building and

its inevitable cost in dollars and american lives how can one nation be so split studying conflicts from the civil war to the present dominic tierney has created a secret history of american foreign policy and a frank and insightful look at how americans respond to the ultimate challenge and he shows how success is possible his innovative model for tackling the challenges of modern war can mean longstanding victory in iraq and afghanistan by rediscovering a lost american warrior tradition

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as the might and capabilities of american airpower have grown during the last 60 years so has the controversy about its use in the intentional and indiscriminate wartime bombardment of civilians in bombs cities and civilians conrad crane maintains that for the most part american airmen in world war ii remained committed to precision bombing doctrine instead of attacking densely populated urban areas simply to erode civilian morale army air forces adhered to a policy that emphasised targeting key industrial and military sites he demonstates that while the british germans and japanese routinely conducted indiscriminate aerial bombardment of enemy

cities american airmen consistently stayed with daylight raids against carefully selected targets especially in europe daytime precision missions were usually far more dangerous than night area attacks but such army air forces tactics increased bombing efficiency and also reduced the risk of civilian casualties

developing a better understanding of the dynamics of violence in post war states can lead to a more durable peace the end of one war is frequently the beginning of another because the cessation of conflict produces two new challenges a contest between the winners and losers over the terms of peace and a battle within the winning party over the spoils of war as the victors and the vanquished struggle to establish a new political order incidents of low level violence frequently occur and can escalate into an unstable peace or renewed conflict michael j boyle evaluates the dynamics of post conflict violence and their consequences in violence after war in this systematic comparative study boyle analyzes a cross national dataset of violent acts from 52 post conflict states and examines in depth violence patterns from five recent post conflict states bosnia rwanda kosovo east timor and irag in each of the case studies boyle traces multiple pathways through which violence emerges in post conflict states and highlights how the fragmentation of combatants especially rebel groups produces unexpected and sometimes surprising shifts in the nature type and targets of attack his case studies are based on unpublished data on violent crime including some from fieldwork in

kosovo east timor and bosnia and a thorough review of narrative and witness accounts of the attacks the case study of iraq comes from data that boyle obtained directly from u s central command published here for the first time violence after war will be essential reading for all those interested in political violence peacekeeping and post conflict reconstruction

this war report provides detailed information on every armed conflict which took place during 2014 offering an unprecedented overview of the nature range and impact of these conflicts and the legal issues they created in part i the report describes its criteria for the identification and classification of armed conflicts under international law and the legal consequences that flow from this classification it sets out a list of armed conflicts in 2014 categorising each as international non international or a military occupation with estimates of civilian and military casualties in part ii each of these conflicts are examined in more detail with an overview of the belligerents means and methods of warfare the applicable treaties and rules and any prosecutions for investigations into or robust allegations of war crimes part iii of the report provides detailed thematic analysis of key legal developments which arose in the context of these conflicts allowing for a more in depth reflection on cross cutting questions and controversies the report gives a full and accessible overview of armed conflicts in 2014 it should be the first port of call for everyone working in the field

what is a hero new york times best selling author oliver north says real heroes are selfless those who serve america in harm s way in the war against radical islam have that quality in abundance and so do their families and loved ones at home yet they rarely get the attention or coverage they deserve despite the way they are presented by too many in the press and politics the men and women in uniform today are overwhelmingly good i never cease to be amazed at the self discipline of these brave young americans they can endure the adrenaline pumping violence of an enemy engagement and then just minutes later help school children get safely to their classes no nation ours included has ever had a military force better than the one we have today i m proud of them you should be too in american heroes a new york times wall street journal and washington post best seller north offers an inspiring first hand account of the extraordinary men and women defending america against radical islamic terror from his perspective as a forty year member of the united states military a member of the national security council staff and serving as the u s government s counter terrorism coordinator from 1983 1986 this patriotic book also pulls in new reports and exclusive full color photographs from war stories the award winning fox news channel series hosted by north endorsements oliver north has spent his life among america s heroes this book with its moving words and powerful images will inspire patriots reassure the faint of heart and infuriate our nation s adversaries these are our heroes they deserve to have their story

told and no one is better to tell it than col north because when it comes to heroes it takes one to know one this book is a treasure newt gingrich former speaker of the house of representatives and new york times bestselling author of real change ollie north has been there done that with the american heroes who are winning the war against radical islamic terror this book is a magnificent tribute to the warriors who defend us all sean hannity host of the sean hannity show and fox news channel s hannity colmes

the bush administration was remarkably successful in dominating the debate over why we had to go to war with iraq but it would soon be faced with the more daunting task of winning the monumental rhetorical struggle over how to write the script of the iraq war endgame we examine the twists and turns of the discursive battle over the war s denouement as it played out against the backdrop of the war on terror and we conclude that while bush failed to win the argument that iraq was one with our fight against terrorism his underlying worldview that we must confront terrorist evil through global military engagement remains an important component of obama administration rhetoric

with more than 1 100 cross referenced entries covering every aspect of conflict in the middle east this definitive scholarly reference provides readers with a substantial foundation for understanding contemporary history in the most volatile region in the world this authoritative and comprehensive encyclopedia covers

all the key wars insurgencies and battles that have occurred in the middle east roughly between 3100 bce and the early decades of the twenty first century it also discusses the evolution of military technology and the development and transformation of military tactics and strategy from the ancient world to the present in addition to the hundreds of entries on major conflicts military engagements and diplomatic developments the book also features entries on key military political and religious leaders essays on the major empires and nations of the region are included as are overview essays on the major periods under consideration the book additionally covers such non military subjects as diplomacy national and international politics religion and sectarian conflict cultural phenomena genocide international peacekeeping missions social movements and the rise to prominence of international terrorism the reference entries are augmented by a carefully curated documents volume that offers primary sources on such diverse topics as the greco persian wars the crusades and the arab israeli wars

time magazine listed him as one of its 100 people who shape our world newsweek featured him on its cover under the headline how al sadr may control u s fate in iraq paul bremer denounced him as a bolshevik islamist and ordered that he be captured dead or alive who is muqtada al sadr and why is he so vital to the future of iraq and arguably the entire middle east in this compellingly readable account prize winning journalist patrick cockburn tells the story of

mugtada s rise to become the leader of irag s poor shi ites and the resistance to the occupation cockburn looks at the killings by saddam s executioners and hit men of the young cleric s father two brothers and father in law his leadership of the seventy thousand strong mehdi army the fierce rivalries between him and other shia religious leaders his complex relationship with the iraqi government and his frequent confrontations with the american military including battles that took place in najaf in 2004 the portrait that emerges is of a complex man and a sophisticated politician who engages with religious and nationalist aspirations in a manner unlike any other iragi leader cockburn who was among the very few western journalists to remain in baghdad during the gulf war and has been an intrepid reporter of iraq ever since draws on his extensive firsthand experience in the country to produce a book that is richly interwoven with the voices of iragis themselves his personal encounters with the mehdi army include a tense occasion when he was nearly killed at a roadblock outside the city of kufa though it often reads like an adventure story mugtada is also a work of painstaking research and measured analysis that leads to a deeper understanding both of one of the most critical conflicts in the world today and of the man who may well be a decisive voice in determining the future of iraq when the americans eventually leave

how did ordinary iraqis survive the occupation of their communities by the islamic state how did they decide whether to stay or flee to cooperate or resist based on an original survey from baghdad alongside key interviews in the field this book offers an insightful account of how iragis in different areas of the country responded to the rise and fall of the islamic state austin j knuppe argues that people adopt survival repertoires a variety of social practices tools organized routines symbols and rhetorical strategies to navigate wartime violence and detect threats he traces how repertoires varied among different communities over the course of the conflict in areas insulated from insurgent control such as cosmopolitan baghdad local residents had the flexibility to support coalition forces while also voicing opposition to government policies for iragis in rural communities confronting insurgent control collaboration and resistance entailed significant risks in sunni majority communities in the western desert passive acquiescence and active cooperation temporarily insulated iragis from insurgent victimization for ethnic and religious minorities in the north however flight or resistance proved the only viable options in many communities local residents mobilized neighborhood self defense groups and militias loosely aligned with coalition forces once the tides turned against the islamic state beyond contributing to academic and policy debates about civilian protection during wartime surviving the islamic state foregrounds everyday people s experiences while modeling an ethical approach for conducting field research in conflict affected communities

iraq a lost war deals with the impact of september 11th on the occupation of iraq and the u s declaration of war on international

terrorism it investigates whether war in iraq was morally justified and whether coalition forces capturing and hanging its president were morally and legally acceptable internationally

iraq is located in the middle east and is bordered by kuwait saudi arabia jordan syria turkey and iran iraq has a complex history filled with wars and political instability iraq gained independence from great britain in 1932 and was ruled by a monarchy until 1958 when a military coup led to the establishment of a republic the country has been led by a variety of different leaders including saddam hussein who came into power in 1979 hussein led irag into a war with iran from 1980 1988 and later invaded kuwait in 1990 this led to the gulf war which resulted in iraq s defeat and the imposition of heavy economic sanctions in 2003 the united states led an invasion of iraq and overthrew hussein s government this led to a prolonged period of instability and violence which has continued up until the present day iraq s population is primarily composed of shiite muslims with a significant minority of sunni muslims as well as kurds who predominantly reside in the northern part of the country iraq has a rich cultural history with a diverse mix of ancient civilizations such as the sumerians babylonians and assyrians the country is also home to many religious sites sacred to both shia and sunni muslims including the cities of najaf karbala and samarra despite the ongoing conflict and violence in the country iraq has made significant progress in recent years towards greater political stability and economic development however the country still faces many challenges such as political corruption sectarian violence and the threat of terrorism

while the involvement of the united states in counterinsurgency has a long history it had faded in importance in the years following the end of the cold war when american forces first confronted it in iraq they were not fully prepared since then the u s military and other government agencies have expended much effort to refine their counterinsurgency capabilities but have they done enough

the selections in this collection include journalistic accounts scholarly essays and marine corps summaries of action our intent is to provide a general overview to educate marines and the general public about this critical period in the history of the u s marine corps the united states and iraq many of the conclusions are provisional and are being updated and revised as new information and archival resources become available the accompanying annotated bibliography provides a detailed overview of where current scholarship on the period currently stands foreword

an easily accessible resource that showcases the links between using documented primary sources and gaining a more nuanced understanding of military history primary source analysis is a valuable tool that teaches students how historians utilize documents and interpret evidence from the past this four volume reference traces key decisions in u s military history from the

revolutionary war through the 21st century conflicts in afghanistan and irag by examining documents relating to military strategy and national policy judgments by u s military and political leaders a comprehensive introductory essay provides readers with the context necessary to understand the relationship between diplomatic documents military correspondence and other documentation related to events that shaped warfare diplomacy and military strategy once the stage is set the work covers 14 conflicts that are significant to u s history treatment of each of the conflicts begins with a historical overview followed by a chronology and approximately 30 primary source documents presented in chronological order each document is accompanied by a description and annotations and by an analysis that highlights its importance to the event or topic under discussion designed for secondary school and college students the work will be exceptionally valuable to teachers who will appreciate the ready made lessons that fit directly into core curriculum standards

the terrorists of iraq inside the strategy and tactics of the iraq insurgency 2003 2014 second edition is a highly detailed and exhaustive history and analysis of terror groups that both formed the iraq insurgency and led to the rise of the islamic state of iraq and syria isis it places heavy emphasis on the history organization and personal

concerns for the lives of soldiers and innocent civilians have come

to underpin western and particularly american warfare yet this new mode of conflict faces a dilemma these two norms have opened new areas of vulnerability that have been systematically exploited by non state adversaries this strategic behaviour creates a trade off forcing decision makers to have to choose between saving soldiers and civilians in target states sebastian kaempf examines the origin and nature of this dilemma and in a detailed analysis of the us conflicts in somalia afghanistan and iraq investigates the ways the us has responded assessing the legal moral and strategic consequences scholars and students of military and strategic studies international relations and peace and conflict studies will be interested to read kaempf s analysis of whether the us or its adversaries have succeeded in responding to this central dilemma of contemporary warfare

between january 17 and february 28 1991 an international military coalition sanctioned by the united nations and led by the united states defeated a large well equipped iraqi army and forced it to withdraw from occupied kuwait the first major military action after the end of the cold war the persian gulf war is seen as the precursor of a new military doctrine ground troops from 19 countries around the globe participated in the operation this is a comprehensive reference work to the people places events weapons operations and other matters in the persian gulf war a chronology is also provided covering the major events from 1958 through 1991 that led to the rise of iraqi leader saddam hussein his invasion of kuwait and the

rousting of iraqi forces from that country

muqtada al sadr s men are killing more british troops than any other group in the world today cleric militia leader and fiercely anti american politician muqtada s combination of nationalism and religious fervour appealed to countless angry and impoverished shias and as us control of iraq disintegrates the likelihood increases that he will assume total power in the shia areas of the country in a compelling narrative award winning war correspondent patrick cockburn charts muqtada s rise to power his links with hizbullah and the iranians and his confrontation with the american and british military cockburn has reported from iraq since the 1970s often at great personal risk and combines first hand accounts of his investigations into muqtada with vivid and dismaying reportage of the civil war now raging in a fractured country

this provocative book seeks to answer a most crucial and embarrassing question concerning the u s military why the united states is so often stymied in military confrontations with seemingly weaker opponents despite its superpower status this fascinating book examines a question that continues to puzzle soldiers statesmen and scholars why do major powers including the ostensible superpower united states repeatedly perform poorly against seemingly overmatched adversaries and what can they and the united states do to better achieve their military objectives how wars are won and lost vulnerability and military power argues that

beyond relying solely on overwhelming military might the united states needs to focus more on exploiting weaknesses in their adversaries such as national will resource mobilization and strategic miscues just as opposing forces have done to gain advantage over our military efforts the author tests the vulnerability theory by revisiting six conflicts from the philippine war of 1899 1902 to the ongoing actions in iraq and afghanistan showing again and again that victory often depends more on outthinking the enemy than outmuscling them

this in depth study of u s involvement in the modern middle east carefully weighs the interplay of domestic cultural religious diplomatic international and military events in one of the world s most troubled regions the monumental five volume the encyclopedia of middle east wars the united states in the persian gulf afghanistan and iraq conflicts is a must have resource for anyone seeking to comprehend u s actions in this volatile region under the expert editorship of spencer c tucker the encyclopedia traces 20th and 21st century u s involvement in the middle east and south central asia concentrating on the last three decades beginning with the 1980 1988 iran irag war it covers the 1979 1989 soviet occupation of afghanistan the 1991 persian gulf war allied punitive actions against iraq during the 1990s the afghanistan war the iraq war and the global war on terror many smaller military actions against iran iraq libya afghanistan and other regimes that have been involved in international terrorism are also included

diplomacy religion as it pertains to middle east conflict and social cultural developments are other key subjects of analysis as is the interplay of politics with military policy in the united states and other nations involved in the region

the united states has the most expensive and seemingly unstoppable military in the world yet since world war ii the nation s military success rate has been meager the korean war was a draw while vietnam mogadishu afghanistan and iraq were clear losses successes include iraq in 1991 the balkans croatia and kosovo panama the initial takedowns of afghanistan in 2001 and irag in 2003 and libya what differentiates the failures from the successes failures have been marked by the introduction of large numbers of conventional american ground troops while successes have been characterized by the use of airpower special operations forces robust intelligence and sensor platforms and the use of indigenous ground troops phillip s meilinger s new book advocates strategies that limit risks in war as well as achieve measurable goals instead of large numbers of conventional ground troops the author argues in favor of a focus on asymmetric capabilities a combination of airpower special operation forces intelligence and indigenous ground troops to achieve the desired political outcomes

this impressive collection of 100 of the most decisive and important sieges spans human history and covers conflicts in africa asia europe and the americas this engaging reference work provides readers with detailed coverage on the sieges that have had the biggest impact on world history in addition to providing basic factual information this encyclopedia delves into the historical context and significance of each siege readers will be able to identify relationships between entries and observe both the gradual evolution of siege warfare over time and compare and contrast siege characteristics within and among different historical time periods the encyclopedia s expansive scope will broaden readers understanding of military history the book begins with a preface and an introductory essay that offers a detailed overview of siege warfare throughout history this is followed by 100 chronological entries on the most significant sieges beginning with the siege of troy 1194 1184 bce and ending with the siege of mosul october 17 2016 july 9 2017 each siege entry has a further reading section that directs readers to additional information about the siege numerous illustrations and maps accompany the text

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in civilian or combatant a challenge for the 21st century anicée van engeland describes how the practice and evolution of warfare have turned international humanitarian law into an enigmatic law that is complex to understand interpret and enforce van engeland identifies the challenges that advocates of international humanitarian law face which range from genocide asymmetrical warfare and terrorism to rape as a weapon the events of 9 11 and the aftermath have put this branch of international law in particular the distinction between civilians and combatants to the test van engeland describes how some analysts have both questioned whether international law can adapt to these issues and challenged international humanitarian law on the basis that it cannot meet today s warfare realities van engeland responds to these critics reminding readers that international humanitarian law was not drafted to rule on war but rather to protect victims of war in particular civilians consequently van engeland demonstrates that this branch of international law is in constant evolution through a thorough and illustrated analysis van engeland explains how civilians and combatants are still distinguishable as well as how international humanitarian has been stretched to meet these challenges

pursuant to title v of public law 102 25 the department of defense has prepared this interim report on the conduct of the persian gulf conflict this report reflects many of the preliminary impressions formed by the department since the cessation of hostilities however much of the technical information needed for sound analysis is still being collected the final report of the commander in chief of central command has not yet been completed nonetheless it is possible to

describe some of the key events that occurred in this conflict and to identify preliminary some lessons to be learned the department of defense will continue to study the lessons of the war and will submit a final report in accordance with title v in january 1992

the national guard and the war on terror the attacks of 9 11 and homeland security is the first volume in a series that records the national guard s participation in america s first war of the twenty first century subsequent volumes will cover national guard transformation and operations enduring freedom and iraqi freedom this first installment recounts the heroic deeds and dedicated performance of guard men and women in defending the american homeland from the tragic events of september 11 2001 through the historic response to hurricane katrina a final third volume will provide a battle history of the national guard s role in operation iraqi freedom in recognition of the dramatic shift toward joint operations in modern warfare the national guard and the war on terror is a joint series that covers bothe the army and the air national guard v 2 p iii

the authoritative account of america's most controversial war since vietnam a conflict in which shock and awe were not confined to the battlefield it was a war like no other the united states had ever fought it began with the bombing of saddam hussein's bunker and ended with statues of the iraqi dictator being toppled in downtown baghdad and it marked a turning point in america's relations with its enemies its allies and its sense of itself yet most americans

experienced the war as impressionistic and often confusing the story of one battle here one unit there a report from one city then another without the larger context we so urgently needed each reporter had his slice of the war it seemed but no one had the whole story or the broad view a time of our choosing fills that gap brilliantly drawing on the unparalleled resources and reportage of the new york times todd s purdum one of the paper s most gifted storytellers traces the war in iraq from the first rumblings after 9 11 to the diplomatic recriminations at the united nations to the battles themselves and their aftermath he deftly rolls out the whole canvas before our eyes showing how the individual slices fit together into a single gripping drama purdum also explores the complex legacy of america s near unilateral action since the 9 11 attacks president george w bush has vowed that the united states would confront its enemies at a time of our choosing and purdum shows in vivid terms what this choice has meant for our now transformed world

this book examines the growing role of private military and security companies pmscs in conflict and post conflict situations as part of a broader trend towards the outsourcing of security functions particular emphasis is placed on key moral legal and political considerations involved in the privatization of such functions on the impact of outsourcing on security governance and on the main challenges confronting efforts to hold pmscs accountable through a combination of formal and informal regulatory mechanisms and processes this book was published as a special issue of criminal

justice ethics

during the course of the iraq and afghanistan wars military orthopedic surgeons have made significant technical and philosophic changes in the treatment of musculoskeletal combat casualties the widespread use of individual and vehicular body armor evolution of enemy tactics to include its reliance on improvised explosive devices and the effectiveness of treatment rendered at military treatment facilities have resulted in a large burden of complex orthopedic injuries combat orthopedic surgery lessons learned in iraq and afghanistan represents and recognizes the latest advances in musculoskeletal surgical care performed to treat today s us military servicemembers editors ltc brett d owens md and Itc philip j belmont jr md have brought together the leading military orthopedic surgeons to relay their clinical orthopedic surgery expertise as well as to discuss how to provide optimal care for combat casualties both initially in theater and definitively at tertiary care facilities within the united states combat orthopedic surgery lessons learned in iraq and afghanistan is divided into five sections with the first being devoted to an overview of general topics the second section covers scientific topics and their clinical application to musculoskeletal combat casualties the final three sections are clinically focused on the upper extremity lower extremity and spine and pelvic injuries with many illustrative case examples referenced throughout most clinical chapters contain introduction historical background epidemiology management in

theater definitive management surgical techniques outcomes complications combat orthopedic surgery lessons learned in iraq and afghanistan will be the definitive academic record that represents how orthopedic surgeons currently manage and treat musculoskeletal combat casualties

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